

# English Expression No.46

Plus 10

# Review

/ 仮にあなたが本を書くとしたら /, 何についての本ですか?

/ 万一彼の気が変われば /, 彼は私たちに知らせるだろう.

(私は願う) / 私が彼の電話番号を知っていたらなああと /.

彼は私を扱う / まるで私が幼い子供のように /.

# Back Translation

1. / 仮にあなたが本を書くとしたら /, 何についての本ですか?
2. (私は願う) / 私が彼の電話番号を知っていたらなああと /.

<Advanced>

3. 万一明日雨が降ったら, 彼らは釣りに行かないでしょう。
4. 彼はまるで以前に彼女にあったことがあるかのように振る舞う。



A : 仮定法では倒置が起こる場合がある！

If I were rich, I could buy the car.

If I had been rich, I would have bought the car.

If you should change your mind, please let me know.

## Read aloud

Were I rich, I could buy the car.

Had I been rich, I would have bought the car.

Should you change your mind, please let me know.

## Translate & read aloud

Were I rich, / その車を買うのに /.

Had I been rich, / その車を買ったのに /.

Should you change your mind, / 私に知らせてください /.

## Translate & read aloud

/ もしお金持ちなら /, / その車が買えるのに /.

/ もしお金持ちだったなら /, / その車を買ったのに /.

/ 万一(あなたの)気が変われば /, / 私に知らせてください /.





## B: ifを使わない仮定法(続)

without (if it were not for / but for)

with

otherwise

in your place

主語・不定詞・分詞構文

without (if it were not for / but for)

「(今)～がなければ」, 「(あの時)～がなかったなら」

Without your help, I would not be able to do this job.

Without your help, I would not have been able to do this job.

with

「(今)～があれば」, 「(あの時)～あったなら」

With a little more money, I could buy another coat.

With a little more money, I could have bought another coat.

otherwise

「(今 / あの時) そうでなければ」

We know Jim very well; otherwise we would not trust him.

in your place

「もしあなたの立場なら」

In your place, I would have done the same thing.

主語が仮定を表す

「～であれば」

An honest man wouldn't do such a thing.

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## 不定詞・分詞構文が仮定を表す

To hear her speak, you would think she was from Tokyo.

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Given the chance, I would study abroad.

=



## Read aloud

Without your help, I would not be able to do this job.

We know Jim very well; otherwise we would not trust him.

In your place, I would have done the same thing.

An honest man wouldn't do such a thing.

To hear her speak, you would think she was from Tokyo.

## Read aloud

/ あなたの助けがなければ /, I would not be able to do this job.

/ 私たちはジムのことをよく知っている /; otherwise we would not trust him.

/ もしあなたの立場だったなら /, I would have done the same thing.

An honest man / そんなことはしないだろう/.

/ 彼女が話すのを聞くと /, you would think she was from Tokyo.

# Read aloud

/ あなたの助けがなければ/, / 私はこの仕事ができないだろう/.

/ 私たちはジムのことをよく知っている/, / そうでなければ彼を信用したりしないだろう/.

/ もしあなたの立場だったなら/, / 私も同じことをしただろう/.

正直な男性ならば / そんなことはしないだろう/.

/ 彼女が話すのを聞くと/, / 東京出身だと思ってしまうだろう/.

