

# English Expression No.44

Lesson 23

# Review (Ultimate pp.333-341)

できるだけ早く私に知らせてください。

5千人もの人たちがそのキャンペーンに参加した。

彼は歌手というよりはむしろ俳優だ。

だんだん暑くなってきている。

高く上れば上るほど、ますます景色が美しくなる。

そのコンピューターは私の手のひらほどの大きさしかない。

ネズミが鳥でないのと同様に、コウモリは鳥でない。

# Back translate

できるだけ早く私に知らせてください。

高く上れば上るほど、ますます景色が美しくなる。

そのコンピューターは私の手のひらほどの大きさしかない。

<Advanced>

あなたが音楽家でないのと同様に、私は音楽家ではない。

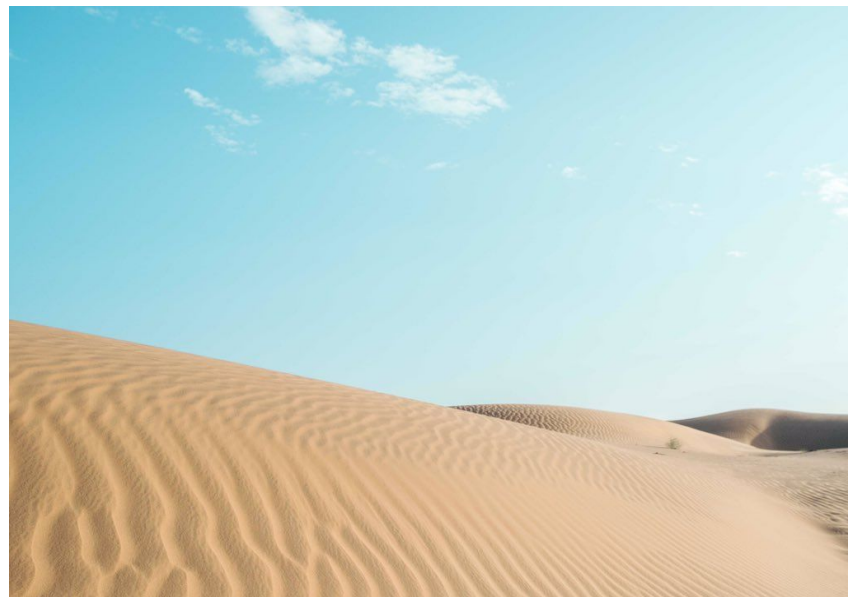
あなたは学者というよりはむしろ詩人だ。



# 直説法と仮定法



If it rains, I will go home.



If it rained, I would go home.

## 直説法と仮定法

If it rains tomorrow, I will stay home.

If I lived near the sea, I could go swimming every day.

仮定法過去「もし(今)~ならば, (今)...だろうに。」

**would**

**If S' V' (過去形), S could V原**

**might**

仮定法過去「もし(今)~ならば, (今)...だろくに。」

If you tried harder, you might solve the problem.

If I knew his phone number, I would call him.



Supplementation(補足)

If I were free, I could go with you.

Sally would be pleased if she were here now.

## Read aloud

If you tried harder, you might solve the problem.

If I knew his phone number, I would call him.

If I were free, I could go with you.

Sally would be pleased if she were here now.

## Translate & read aloud

もっとがんばれば/, you might solve the problem.

彼の電話番号を知っていれば/, I would call him.

暇があれば/, I could go with you.

Sally would be pleased / サリーが今ここに居れば /.

## Translate & read aloud

もっとがんばれば/, you might / 問題が解ける /.

彼の電話番号を知っていれば/, I would / 彼に電話する /.

暇があれば/, I could / 君と一緒に行く /.

Sally would / 喜ぶ / サリーが今ここに居れば /.

## Translate & read aloud

もっとがんばれば/, あなたは...かもしれない / 問題が解ける /.

彼の電話番号を知っていれば/, 私は...だろう / 彼に電話する /.

暇があれば/, 私は...できた / 君と一緒に行く /.

サリーは...だろう / 喜ぶ / サリーが今ここに居れば /.



假定法過去完了

「もし(あの時)～だったなら, (あの時)...だっただろうに。」

**would**

**If S' V' (過去完了), S could have p.p.**

**might**

## 仮定法過去完了

「もし(あの時)～だったなら, (あの時)...だっただろうに。」

If I had been free, I could have gone with you.

If I had know his phone number, I would have called him.



## Supplementation(補足)

If I knew his phone number, I would call him.

If I had been known his phone number, I would have called him.

## Read aloud

If I had been free, I could have gone with you.

If I had know his phone number, I would have called him.

## Translate & read aloud

暇があったなら /, I could have gone with you.

彼の電話番号を知っていたなら /, I would have called him.

## Translate & read aloud

暇があったなら /, I could have gone / 君と一緒に/.

彼の電話番号を知っていたなら/,

I would have called 彼に/ .

## Translate & read aloud

暇があったなら /, 行けたのに / 君と一緒に/.

彼の電話番号を知っていたなら/,

電話したのに / 彼に/ .



仮定法過去と仮定法過去完了のmix  
「もし(あの時)~だったなら, (今)...だろうに。」

**would**  
**If S' V' (過去完了), S could V原... now等**  
**might**

仮定法過去と仮定法過去完了のmix  
「もし(あの時)~だったなら, (今)...だろうに。」

If he had joined the team, he would be a star now.

If I hadn't take your advice then, I would be in trouble now.



## Read aloud

If he had joined the team, he would be a star now.

If I hadn't take your advice then, I would be in trouble now.

## Translate & read aloud

/ そのチームに入っていたなら /, he would be a star now.

あの時君の忠告を聞かなかつたら, I would be in trouble now.

## Translate & read aloud

そのチームに入っていたなら /,

彼は今頃スターになっているだろうに. /

あの時君の忠告を聞かなかったら /,

私は今頃困難に陥っていただろうに. /

