

English Expression No.34

Lesson 19 關係詞2

予習の確認

彼女は十代に人気がある小説を読んでいた。

私が韓国で出会った人々はいいい人だった。

これが私が君に話したCDです。

必要とされるのは変化だ。

私は彼女が言ったことが聞こえなかった。

それは私の知りたいことだ。

復習

- ・2つの文に分けなさい。

She got a letter which was written in English.

- ・2つの文を1つにしなさい。

The book is very difficult.

That boy is reading the book.

關係代名詞that

主格

所有格

目的格

人

物

人·物

A: thatが好まれて使われる場合がある(先行詞が物)

①決まった一つのものを表すとき。

It's the only explanation that makes sense.

, the first, the second, the only, the same, the 最上級, など

②「すべて」「まったく～ない」を表す語を伴うとき。

He has eaten all the apples (that) his mother bought yesterday.

all , every , any, noなど

She was reading a novel that was popular with teenagers.

The people that I met in Korea were nice.

She was reading a novel () with teenagers.

The people () in Korea were nice.

She was reading a novel ().

The people ().

彼女は10代に人気がある小説を読んでいた。

私が韓国で出会った人々は親切だった。

B: 前置詞の目的語になる関係代名詞

This is the book.

He wrote the book.

This is the CD.

I told you about the CD.

B: 前置詞の目的語になる関係代名詞

This is the CD which I told you about.

thatも可 / 省略もできる

This is the CD about which I told you.

Thatは不可 / 省略できない

This is the CD which I told you about.

This is the CD about which I told you.

This is the CD () I told you about.

This is the CD () I told you.

This is the CD ().

This is the CD ().

これが私が君に話したCDです。

これが私が君に話したCDです。

C: 関係代名詞what

関係代名詞what 「～するもの(こと)」を表す。“The thing which”と同じ意味。

The thing which is needed is change.

I didn't hear the thing which she said.

That's the thing which I want to know.

What is needed is change.

I didn't hear what she said.

That's what I want to know.

() is needed is change.

I didn't hear () she said.

That's () I want to know.

() is change.

I didn't hear ().

That's ().

必要とされるのは変化だ。

私は彼女が言ったことが聞こえなかった。

それは私の知りたいことだ。