

# English Expression No.33

Lesson 18 関係詞

# 予習

私はフランス語を上手に話す女性に出会った。

彼女は10代に人気がある小説を読んでいた。

私が韓国で出会った人々は親切だった。

これが彼の書いた本です。

私は姉が漫画家の女性に出会った。

屋根が赤色の家は叔父の家です。

# 関係代名詞とは

2つの文中の共通したものを繋げ, 1つの文にまとめる

| 先行詞 \ 格 | 主格    | 所有格               | 目的格        |
|---------|-------|-------------------|------------|
| 人       | who   | whose             | whom (who) |
| 動物・事物   | which | whose<br>of which | which      |
| 人・動物・事物 | that  | —                 | that       |

I met a woman who spoke French well.

I met a woman.

spoke French well.

She was reading a novel which was popular with teenagers.

She was reading a novel.

was popular with teenagers.

This is the bus which goes to the university.

I know some nice people who I met in Korea.

I know some nice people.

I met in Korea.

This is the book which he wrote.

This is the book.  
he wrote.



This is the computer which my sister uses.



This is the cat whose name is Tama.

This is the cat.                      name is Tama.

I have an uncle whose house is in Yokohama.



主格  $SV\underline{O} + \underline{S}VO =$

目的格  $SV\underline{O} + SV\underline{O} =$

所有格  $SV\underline{O} + \underline{S}VO =$

$+SV\underline{O} =$

I met a woman who spoke French well.

= I met a woman. A woman spoke French well.

This is the book which he wrote.

= This is the book. He wrote the book.

I met a woman whose sister is a cartoonist.

= I met a woman. A woman's sister is a cartoonist.

主格  $\underline{S}VO + \underline{S}VO =$

目的格  $\underline{S}VO + SV\underline{O} =$

所有格  $\underline{S}VO + \underline{S}VO =$

$+SV\underline{O} =$



The man who is driving the car is my father

=

The people who I met in Korea were nice.

=

The house whose roof is red is my uncle's

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