

English Expression No.32

Plus 7 分詞

予習の確認

宿題を終えてから、私は寝た。

休暇シーズンなので、列車は一杯だった。

この写真から判断すると、彼はとても背が高い。

車のエンジンをかけたまま、彼は彼女が戻ってくるのを待った。

その女性は足を組んで座っていた。

復習

1. We talked about our future, and we lay on the grass.
2. (Being) injured, he couldn't continue the match.
3. As he didn't invited to the party, he felt very sad.

A: 分詞構文の応用①

時制のズレがある場合

After I had finished my homework, I went to bed.

Because he was born in Paris, he is good at French.

He seems to be ill.

She is proud of being a nurse.

He seems to have been ill.

She is proud of having been a nurse.

He seemed to be ill.

She was proud of being a nurse.

He seemed to have been ill..

She was proud of having been a nurse.

A: 分詞構文の応用②

主語が違う場合

Because it was the holiday season, the train was full.

If all things are considered, Nick is doing very well.

B: 付帯状況

〇が～ している状態で <with 〇 + 現在分詞>

～ された状態で <with 〇 + 過去分詞>

He waited for her to come back with the engine running.

The woman was sitting with her legs crossed.

B:付帯状況

<with O + 現在分詞 / 過去分詞>

形容詞, 副詞, 前置詞などが使われる場合もある!

Don't talk with your mouth full.

I fell asleep last night with the TV on.

He stood with his hands in his pockets.

次の時間の課題:これ全部覚えて

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