

English Expression No.14

Plus 3 助動詞

予習の確認

彼は十分休憩したに違いない。

私は家にカギを置き忘れたのかもしれない。

彼女がそんな間違いをしたはずがない。

私は彼の忠告を聞くべきだったのに。

チケットを2枚ほしいのですが。

予約をしたいのですが。

私は外出するよりもむしろ家に居たい。

彼はおそらく勝つだろう。

雨の中を行ったほうがいい。

あなたはただ静かに座っていればいい。

車を運転するときはいくら注意してもしすぎることはない。

彼女には同情せずにはいられない。

あなたに同意せざるを得ません。

Review

We would often go to the movies.

I used to walk to school with my friends.

There used to be a theater in the town.

()を表す助動詞たち

He must be tired.

He may [might] be at home.

The rumor can't [couldn't] be true.

They should [ought to] arrive here soon.

過去のことを言いたいときは？

助動詞＋過去完了形

助動詞＋過去完了形

(助動詞)

He must be tired.

(過去完了)

He had been tired after he played tennis hard.

合わせると・・・。

He must have been tired.

推量を表す助動詞たち

He must be tired.

He may [might] be at home.

The rumor can't [couldn't] be true.

They should [ought to] arrive here.

(推量) ~した、~だった

He must have had a good rest.

I may [might] have left the key at home.

She can't [couldn't] have made such a mistake.

He should [ought to] have arrived home by now.

実は(推量)以外に(後悔)がある！

could have + p.p.

「～できたのに(しなかった)。」

should [ought to] have + p.p. 「～すべきだったのに(しなかった)。」

needn't

「～する必要はなかったのに(した)。」

実は(推量)以外に(後悔)がある！

He could have received treatment.

I should [ought to] have taken his advice.

We needn't have hurried.

(推量)と(後悔)どちらもある助動詞もある

代表例 should

「~した, だったはずだ。」「~すべきだったのに(しなかった)。」

He should [ought to] have arrived home by now.

He should [ought to] have left there by now.

I should [ought to] have taken his advice.

You should [ought to] have done the work by ten.

助動詞 have+p.p.

①「～した, だった・・・。」推量

②「・・・だったのに(した・しなかった)。」後悔

“What’s that song you’re listening to?”

“You don’t know? It’s “Yesterday” by the Beatles. You () it before!”

1. hadn’t heard
2. might hear
3. must’ve heard
4. shouldn’t hear

You should () to me when I warned you.

1. be listened
2. be listening
3. have listened
4. listen